

## Poisonous Plants

African Violet  Amaryllis, Naked Lady  Amaryllis belladonna  or Brunsvigia rosea  Angel's Trumpet  Arrowhead Plant <sup>32</sup> Azalea  Bittersweet, European  Bleeding Hearts <sup>13</sup> Blue weed  Boxwood, Common  Buxus sempervirens  Buckthorn  Buxus sempervirens  Buckeye  Aesculus sp.  Leaves, fruit  Burning Bush, European  Baxin Saintpaulia ionantha  Leaves  Bulbs  Bulbs  or Brunsvigia rosea  Entire plant  Leaves, stems  or Nephthytis triphylla  Rhododendrum sp.  Leaves  Beaves  Bleeding Hearts <sup>13</sup> Dicentra sp.  Leaves, tubers  Leaves, stems <sup>D</sup> Buxus sempervirens  Leaves <sup>D</sup> Buckthorn  Rhamnus sp.  Aesculus sp.  Leaves, fruit  Burning Bush, European  Bunnuculus sp.  Leaves  Buttercup  Ranunculus sp.  Leaves	Common Name	Scientific Name	Poisonous Parts
or Brunsvigia rosea  Angel's Trumpet Brugmansia sp. Brugmansia sp. Entire plant Leaves, stems or Nephthytis triphylla  Azalea Rhododendrum sp. Leaves Bittersweet, European Solanus dulcamera Leaves, berries Bleeding Hearts 13 Dicentra sp. Leaves, tubers Blue weed Echium vulgare Boxwood, Common Buxus sempervirens Leaves D  Buckthorn Rhamnus sp. Sap, fruit Burning Bush, European Bunning Bush, European	African Violet	Saintpaulia ionantha	Leaves
Angel's Trumpet Arrowhead Plant <sup>32</sup> Syngonium podophyllum Leaves, stems or Nephthytis triphylla  Azalea Rhododendrum sp. Bittersweet, European Bleeding Hearts <sup>13</sup> Dicentra sp. Blue weed Echium vulgare Boxwood, Common Buxus sempervirens Buckthorn Rhamnus sp. Buckeye Aesculus sp. Burning Bush, European Brugmansia sp. Entire plant Leaves, stems  Euaves, berries Leaves, stems  Echium vulgare Buxus sempervirens Leaves, fruit Euonymus europaeus Leaves, fruit Euonymus europaeus Buttercup Ranunculus sp. Leaves  Entire plant Leaves, stems	Amaryllis, Naked Lady	Amaryllis belladonna	Bulbs
Arrowhead Plant <sup>32</sup> Syngonium podophyllum  or Nephthytis triphylla  Azalea  Rhododendrum sp.  Leaves  Bittersweet, European  Solanus dulcamera  Leaves, berries  Bleeding Hearts <sup>13</sup> Dicentra sp.  Leaves, tubers  Blue weed  Echium vulgare  Boxwood, Common  Buxus sempervirens  Buckthorn  Rhamnus sp.  Sap, fruit D  Buckeye  Aesculus sp.  Leaves, fruit  Burning Bush, European  Euonymus europaeus  Ranunculus sp.  Leaves  Leaves, fruit  Leav		or Brunsvigia rosea	
or Nephthytis triphylla  Azalea Rhododendrum sp. Leaves  Bittersweet, European Solanus dulcamera Leaves, berries  Bleeding Hearts 13 Dicentra sp. Leaves, tubers  Blue weed Echium vulgare Leaves, stems D  Boxwood, Common Buxus sempervirens Leaves D  Buckthorn Rhamnus sp. Sap, fruit D  Buckeye Aesculus sp. Leaves, fruit  Burning Bush, European Euonymus europaeus Leaves, fruit  Buttercup Ranunculus sp. Leaves D	Angel's Trumpet	Brugmansia sp.	Entire plant
Azalea Rhododendrum sp. Leaves Bittersweet, European Solanus dulcamera Leaves, berries Bleeding Hearts 13 Dicentra sp. Leaves, tubers Blue weed Echium vulgare Leaves, stems D Boxwood, Common Buxus sempervirens Leaves D Buckthorn Rhamnus sp. Sap, fruit D Buckeye Aesculus sp. Leaves, fruit Burning Bush, European Euonymus europaeus Leaves, fruit Buttercup Ranunculus sp. Leaves D	Arrowhead Plant <sup>32</sup>	Syngonium podophyllum	Leaves, stems
Bittersweet, European Solanus dulcamera Leaves, berries Bleeding Hearts 13 Dicentra sp. Leaves, tubers Blue weed Echium vulgare Leaves, stems D Boxwood, Common Buxus sempervirens Leaves D Buckthorn Rhamnus sp. Sap, fruit D Buckeye Aesculus sp. Leaves, fruit Burning Bush, European Euonymus europaeus Leaves, fruit Buttercup Ranunculus sp. Leaves D		or Nephthytis triphylla	
Bleeding Hearts 13 Dicentra sp. Leaves, tubers Blue weed Echium vulgare Leaves, stems D Boxwood, Common Buxus sempervirens Leaves D Buckthorn Rhamnus sp. Sap, fruit D Buckeye Aesculus sp. Leaves, fruit Burning Bush, European Euonymus europaeus Leaves, fruit Buttercup Ranunculus sp. Leaves D	Azalea	Rhododendrum sp.	Leaves
Blue weed Echium vulgare Leaves, stems D Boxwood, Common Buxus sempervirens Leaves D Buckthorn Rhamnus sp. Sap, fruit D Buckeye Aesculus sp. Leaves, fruit Burning Bush, European Euonymus europaeus Leaves, fruit Buttercup Ranunculus sp. Leaves D	Bittersweet, European	Solanus dulcamera	Leaves, berries
Boxwood, Common  Buxus sempervirens  Buckthorn  Rhamnus sp.  Sap, fruit D  Buckeye  Aesculus sp.  Leaves, fruit  Burning Bush, European  Buxus sempervirens  Leaves  Leaves, fruit  Ranunculus sp.  Leaves, fruit  Leaves  Leaves, fruit	Bleeding Hearts 13	Dicentra sp.	Leaves, tubers
Buckthorn Rhamnus sp. Sap, fruit Dackeye Aesculus sp. Leaves, fruit Burning Bush, European Euonymus europaeus Leaves, fruit Buttercup Ranunculus sp. Leaves Dackeye	Blue weed	Echium vulgare	Leaves, stems <sup>D</sup>
Buckeye Aesculus sp. Leaves, fruit Burning Bush, European Euonymus europaeus Leaves, fruit Buttercup Ranunculus sp. Leaves D	Boxwood, Common	Buxus sempervirens	Leaves <sup>D</sup>
Burning Bush, European Euonymus europaeus Leaves, fruit Buttercup Ranunculus sp. Leaves <sup>D</sup>	Buckthorn	Rhamnus sp.	Sap, fruit <sup>D</sup>
Buttercup Ranunculus sp. Leaves D	Buckeye	Aesculus sp.	Leaves, fruit
·	Burning Bush, European	Euonymus europaeus	Leaves, fruit
Buttercup Bermuda Oxalis cernus Leaves	Buttercup	Ranunculus sp.	Leaves <sup>D</sup>
barrer cap, berillada exame corrido	Buttercup, Bermuda	Oxalis cernus	Leaves
Buttonbush Cephalanthus occidentalis Leaves	Buttonbush	Cephalanthus occidentalis	Leaves
*Castor Bean, Rosary Pea <sup>5</sup> Ricinus communis Entire plant	*Castor Bean, Rosary Pea <sup>5</sup>	Ricinus communis	Entire plant
Cestrum sp. Leafy shoots	Cestrum	Cestrum sp.	Leafy shoots
Cherries (wild/cultivated) <sup>22</sup> Prunus sp. Seeds, leaves	Cherries (wild/cultivated) <sup>22</sup>	Prunus sp.	Seeds, leaves
Christmas Berry, Toyon, Heteromeles arbutifolia Leaves California Holly	Christmas Berry, Toyon,	Heteromeles arbutifolia	Leaves
Christmas Rose Helleborus niger Rootstock, leaves D	•	Helleborus niger	Rootstock, leaves D
Citrus fruit, esp. Persian lime Leaves	Citrus fruit, esp. Persian lime	j	
· ·	Coffeeberry	Rhamnus californica	Sap, fruit <sup>D</sup>
*Crocus, Autumn/Meadow Saffron9 Colchicum sp. Entire plant		Colchicum sp.	•
Crown-of-Thorns Euphorbia milii Sap D		•	•
*Cyclamen sp. Tuber	*Cyclamen	•	•
*Daffodil1 Narcissus sp. Bulbs	•	·	Bulbs
*Daphne <sup>15</sup> Daphne sp. Bark, leaves, fruit	*Daphne <sup>15</sup>	•	Bark, leaves, fruit
*Delphinium <sup>7</sup> Delphinium sp. Young plants, seeds		•	
Dumb Cane <sup>4</sup> Dieffenbachia sp. Stems, leaves	•	•	<b>.</b>
Dutchman's Breeches <sup>13</sup> Dicentra cucullaria Leaves, tubers		•	
Elderberry Sambucus sp. All parts except fruits			
Elephant's Ear Alocasia sp. Entire plant	•	•	•
Elephant's Ear Colocasia esculenta Entire plant	•	•	•
Elephant's Ear <sup>4</sup> Dieffenbachia seguine Entire plant			•
Euphorbia sp. Milky sap D		<del>-</del>	•
Fig Ficus sp. Milky sap D	·	•	
Flax Linum usitatissimum Entire plant, esp. seeds	_	•	• •
*Four O'clock Mirabilis jalapa Root, seeds			• • •

Common Name	Scientific Name	Poisonous Parts
*Foxglove <sup>12</sup>	Digitalis purpurea	Entire plant
*Goldenchain	Laburnum sp.	Seedpods, leaves
Hemlock, Poison <sup>30</sup>	Conium maculatum	Entire plant
Hemlock, Water <sup>31</sup>	Cicuta douglasii	Entire plant
Holly, English	Ilex aquifolium	Berries
Horsechestnut	Aesculus sp.	Leaves, fruit
Huckleberry, Garden	Solanthus nigrus	Unripe berries, leaves
*Hyacinth <sup>1</sup>	Hyacinthus sp.	Bulbs
Hydrangea	Hydrangea macrophylla	Leaves
Impatiens	Impatiens sp.	Young stems, leaves
Iris <sup>11</sup>	Iris sp.	Rhisomes <sup>D</sup>
Ivy, English	Hedera helix	Leaves, berries
Ivy, German	Senecio mikanioides	Leaves, stems
Ivy, Ground	Glechoma hederacea	Leaves, stems
	or Nepeta hederacea	
Jack-in-the-Pulpit <sup>26</sup>	Ariseama triphyllum	Entire plant
Jerusalem Cherry	Solanum pseudocapsicum	Fruit
Jessamine, Caroline	Gelsemium sempervirens	Entire plant <sup>D</sup>
Jessamine, Night <sup>19</sup>	Cestrum nocturnum	Leafy shoots
Jimson Weed <sup>32</sup>	Brugmansia sp. or Datura sp.	Entire plant
Lantana <sup>20</sup>	Lantana sp.	Foliage
*Larkspur <sup>7</sup>	Consolida ambigua or Delphinium ajacis	Young plants, seeds
*Laurel, Australian <sup>18</sup>	Pittosporum sp.	Entire plant
*Laurel, Mountain <sup>18</sup>	Kalmia latifolia	Leaves, flowers
*Lily-of-the-Valley <sup>10</sup>	Convallaris majalis	Leaves, flowers
Lily, Crinum	Crinum sp.	Bulbs
Lily, Glory or Climbing	Gloriosa rothschildiana	Entire plant
Lily, Naked Lady	Brunsvigia rosea or Amaryllis belladonna	Bulbs
Lily, Spider	Hymenocallis sp.	Bulbs
Lily, Spider	Lycoris sp.	Bulbs
Lily, Zephyr	Zephyranthes sp.	Leaves, bulbs
Lobelia	Lobelia sp.	Entire plant <sup>D</sup>
Locust, Black <sup>25</sup>	Robinia pseudoacacia	Young shoots, bark, seeds
Lupine	Lupinus sp.	Leaves, seeds, pods
Marigold, Desert	Baileya multiradiata	Entire plant
Matrimony Vine	Lycium barbarum or halimifolium	Leaves, young shoots
Milkweed	Asclepias sp.	Leaves, stems
*Mistletoe <sup>6</sup>	Phoradendron sp.	Berries
Mock Orange	Philadelphus sp.	Fruit
*Monkshood <sup>8</sup>	Aconitum	Entire plant, esp. roots, seeds
Moonflower	Ipomoea alba or Calonyction aculeatum	Seeds
Morning Glory <sup>27</sup>	Ipomoea sp.	Seeds
Myoporum	Myporum laetum	Leaves
Narcissus <sup>1</sup>	Narcissus sp.	Bulbs
Nightshade	Solanum nigura	Unripe berries, leaves
Nightshade, Black	Solanum modiflorum	Unripe berries, leaves

Oaks         Quercus sp.         Acorns, leaves           *Oleander²         Nerium oleander         Entire plant           Oleander, Yellow         Thevetia peruviana or neriifolia         Entire plant           Oleander, Giant         Thevetia thevetioides         Entire plant           Orchid, Lady Slipper         Paphiopedilum sp.         Hairy stems, leaves b           Osage Orange         Maclura pomifera         Milky sap b           Pasque Flower         Anemone pulsatilla         Young plants, flowers           Peach         Prunus sp.         Seeds, leaves           Philodendron         Philodendron sp.         Stems, leaves           *Pimpernel         Anagallis arvensis         Entire plant           Plum         Prunus sp.         Seeds, leaves           Pimpernel         Anagallis arvensis         Entire plant           Plum         Prunus sp.         Seeds, leaves           Pimpernel         Anagallis arvensis         Entire plant           Plum         Prunus sp.         Seeds, leaves           Pisartire plant         Milky sap b         Seeds, leaves           Poison Ly         Rhus radicans         Entire plant           Poison Ly         Rhus radicans         Entire plant b           Poison Ly	Common Name	Scientific Name	Poisonous Parts
*Oleander² Nerium oleander Entire plant Oleander, Yellow Thevetia peruviana or neriifolia Entire plant Oleander, Giant Thevetia thevetioides Entire plant Orchid, Lady Slipper Paphiopedilum sp. Hairy stems, leaves b Osage Orange Maclura pomifera Milky sap b Pasque Flower Anemone pulsatilla Young plants, flowers Peach Prunus sp. Seeds, leaves Philodendron Philodendron sp. Stems, leaves Philodendron Philodendron sp. Stems, leaves Philodendron Prunus sp. Seeds, leaves Poinsertia² Euphorbia pulcherrima Milky sap b Poison Ivy Rhus radicans Entire plant b Plum Papaver somniferum Unripe seed pod Potatoes Solanum sp. Green tubers, leaves Primrose Primula sp. Leaves, stems b Privet Ligustrum sp. Leaves, fruits Rhododendronib Rhedmon sp. Leaves Rhubarbi4 Rheum sp. Leaves Sach leaves Snakeroot, White Eupatorium rugosum Leaves, stems Orageratioides Snow-on-the-Mountain² Euphorbia marginata Milky sap b Soapwort Saponaria sp. Seed Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. Leaves *Spanish Bayonet Yucca aloifolia St. Johnswort Hypercium perforatum Entire plant b Star-of-Bethlehem² Ornithogaltum umbellatum Entire plant b Star-of-Bethlehem² Ornithogaltum umbellatum Tharrosples² Datura sp. Entire plant Star-of-Bethlehem² Ornithogaltum umbellatum Tharrosples² Datura sp. Entire plant Star-of-Bethlehem² Ornithogaltum umbellatum Thornapples² Datura sp. Entire plant Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Green foliage Tree-of-Heaven Ailanthus altissima Leaves, flowers b Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice b Wisteria Wisteria sp. Green hull juice b Wisteria Frei Pods, seeds	•	Quercus sp.	Acorns, leaves
Oleander, Yellow Oleander, Giant Oleander, Giant Thevetia peruviana or neriifolia Cleander, Giant Thevetia thevetioides Entire plant Thevetia thevetioides Entire plant Paphiopedilum sp. Anemone pulsatilla Young plants, flowers Pasque Flower Pasque Flower Anemone pulsatilla Young plants, flowers Peach Prunus sp. Seeds, leaves Philodendron Philodendron sp. Stems, leaves Philodendron Philodendron sp. Stems, leaves Philodendron philodendron sp. Seeds, leaves Poinsettia² Euphorbia pulcherrima Milky sap Poison Ivy Rhus radicans Fntire plant Poison Ivy Rhus radicans Primpers Poison Oak Rhus diversiloba Primpe seed pod Potatoes Solanum sp. Green tubers, leaves Priwal sp. Leaves, Stems Privet Ligustrum sp. Leaves, fruits Rhododendron¹8 Rhodendron sp. Rhubarb¹4 Rheum sp. Leaves Seed Snakeroot, White Eupatorium rugosum or ageratoides Snow-on-the-Mountain² Saponaria sp. Seeds Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. Leaves *Spanish Bayonet St. Johnswort Star-of-Bethlehem Ornithogaltum umbellatum Entire plant Diantor Thevetia privet plant Stem Creen tubers, leaves Seed Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. Leaves Seeds Sour Dock, Correl Rumex sp. Leaves *Spanish Bayonet St. Johnswort Star-of-Bethlehem Ornithogaltum umbellatum Entire plant Datura sp. Entire plant Datura sp. Entire plant Datura sp. Entire plant Datura sp. Finite plant Datura sp. Foliage Free-of-Heaven Tulip²9 Tulipia sp. Wisteria Wisteria	*Oleander <sup>2</sup>	Nerium oleander	
Oleander, Giant Orchid, Lady Slipper Paphiopedilum sp. Alairy stems, leaves D Asage Orange Maclura pomifera Milky sap D Pasque Flower Anemone pulsatilla Peach Peach Prunus sp. Peach Philodendron Philodendron sp. Seeds, leaves Pimpernel Anagallis arvensis Poisson Ivy Poison Oak Poppy, Opium Poppy, Opium Potatoes Primula sp. Primus sp. Primose Primula sp. Primus sp. Primose Primula sp. Primus sp. Primose Primula sp. Prised Primula sp. Prised Prised Prised Rhododendron <sup>18</sup> Rhodendron sp. Rhododendron <sup>18</sup> Rhododendron <sup>18</sup> Rhodendron sp. Rhododendron <sup>18</sup> Rhodendron sp. Rhododendron <sup>18</sup> Rhodendron sp. Leaves Posed Solanum sp. Primose Pr	Oleander, Yellow	Thevetia peruviana or neriifolia	•
Orchid, Lady Slipper Osage Orange Maclura pomifera Milky sap b Pasque Flower Pasque Flower Peach Prunus sp. Peach Prunus sp. Philodendron sp. Philodendron sp. Philodendron sp. Prunus sp. Poissettia² Poisson Ivy Poison Oak Popy, Opium Pototoes Primuds sp. Primose Primuds sp. Primud sp. Primose Primud sp. Primud sp. Primud sp. Primose Primud sp. Primud sp. Primose Primud sp. Primose Primos		•	•
Osage Orange Pasque Flower Pasque Flower Peach Peach Prunus sp. Prinus sp. Philodendron Philodendron sp. Primpernel Prunus sp. Primpernel Primpernel Prunus sp. Primpernel Primpernel Prunus sp. Primpernel Primperne Primpernel Primpernel Primpernel Primpernel Primpernel Primperne Primpernel Primpernel Primpernel Primpernel Primpernel Primper		Paphiopedilum sp.	•
Pasque Flower Peach Peach Prunus sp. Philodendron sp. Prunus sp. Peacy, leaves Poinsettia² Euphorbia pulcherrima Plum Prunus sp. Poison Tvy Rhus radicans Entrire plant b Poison Oak Phospy, Opium Papaver somniferum Unripe seed pod Potatoes Primose Primula sp. Privet Ligustrum sp. Leaves, stems b Privet Ligustrum sp. Leaves, fruits Rhododendron sp. Leaves Rhubarb 4 Rheum sp. Pleaves Rhubarb 4 Rheum sp. Pleaves Panakeroot, White Euphorbia marginata Soapwort Soapwort Soaponaria sp. Seeds Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. Puca aloifolia St. Johnswort Hypercium perforatum Entire plant when eaten b Star-of-Bethlehem? Ornithogaltum umbellatum Star-of-Bethlehem? Ornithogaltum umbellatum Star-of-Bethlehem? Tansy, Common Thornapple 22 Datura sp. Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Foliage Tomato Tree-of-Heaven Tulipa sp. Walnut Juglans sp. Wisteria Wisteria Wisteria sp. Pods, seeds Wisteria pods, seeds Wisteria pods, seeds Wisteria			•
Peach Prinus sp. Philodendron Philodendron sp. Stems, leaves Philodendron Philodendron sp. Stems, leaves Philodendron Philodendron sp. Stems, leaves Plum Prunus sp. Poinsettia² Euphorbia pulcherrima Milky sap b Poison Tvy Rhus radicans Poison Oak Poppy, Opium Potatoes Primula sp. Primula sp. Primula sp. Privet Ligustrum sp. Privet Ligustrum sp. Rhodendron sp. Rhubarb¹⁴ Rheum sp. Leaves, fruits Rhododendron¹¹® Rhodendron sp. Reaves Primula sced Soaloum sp. Privet Rhubarb¹⁴ Rheum sp. Seed Soaloum sp. Privet Rumes scoparius Seed Soaloum sp. Privet Rhododendron¹¹® Rhodendron sp. Rhubarb¹⁴ Rheum sp. Leaves Rhubarb¹⁴ Rheum sp. Leaves Soaloum Rhubarb¹⁴ Rheum sp. Seed Soaloum Rhubarb¹⁴ Rhubarb² Rhubarb³ Rh	•	•	• •
Philodendron Philodendron sp. Stems, leaves Primpernel Plum Prunus sp. Seeds, leaves Poinsettia² Euphorbia pulcherrima Milky sap b Poison Ivy Rhus radicans Entire plant b Poison Oak Rhus diversiloba Entire plant b Poison Oak Rhus diversiloba Entire plant b Poppy, Opium Papaver somniferum Unripe seed pod Potatoes Solanum sp. Green tubers, leaves Primrose Primula sp. Leaves, stems b Privet Ligustrum sp. Leaves, stems b Privet Ligustrum sp. Leaves Rhododendron¹8 Rhodendron sp. Leaves Rhododendron¹4 Rheum sp. Leaves Pscotch Broom Cytisus scoparius Seed Snakeroot, White Eupatorium rugosum Leaves, stems or ageratoides Snow-on-the-Mountain² Euphorbia marginata Milky sap b Soapwort Saponaria sp. Seeds Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. Leaves *Spanish Bayonet Yucca aloifolia Root St. Johnswort Hypercium perforatum Entire plant when eaten b Star-of-Bethlehem9 Ornithogaltum umbellatum Entire plant Sweet Pea²8 Lathyrus odoratus Stem Tansy, Common Tanacetum vulgare Leaves Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Foliage Tomato Tree-of-Heaven Ailanthus altissima Leaves, flowers b Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice b Wisteria Wisteria sp. Pods, seeds Wisteria	•	•	<u> </u>
*Pimpernel Plum Prunus sp. Seeds, leaves Poinsettia² Euphorbia pulcherrima Milky sap ¹ Poison Tvy Rhus radicans Entire plant ¹ Plum Papaver somniferum Unripe seed pod Potatoes Solanum sp. Green tubers, leaves Primrose Primula sp. Leaves, fruits Rhododendron¹8 Rhodendron sp. Leaves Rhubarb¹4 Rheum sp. Leaves Solanum rugosum Leaves, stems *Scotch Broom Cytisus scoparius Seed Snakeroot, White Eupatorium rugosum Leaves, stems or ageratoides Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. Leaves *Spanish Bayonet Yucca aloifolia Root St. Johnswort Hypercium perforatum Entire plant when eaten ¹ Star-of-Bethlehem² Ornithogaltum unbellatum Entire plant Sweet Pea²8 Lathyrus odoratus Stem Tanasy, Common Tanacetum vulgare Leaves Thornapple³² Datura sp. Entire plant Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Foliage Tree-of-Heaven Ailanthus altissima Leaves, flowers ¹ Tulip²² Tulipia sp. Green hull juice ¹ Wisteria Wisteria sp. Ods, seeds  Wisteria Wisteria Prods Creen Hull juice ¹ Pods, seeds  Green hull juice ¹ Pods, seeds  Wisteria	Philodendron	Philodendron sp.	
Plum Prunus sp. Seeds, leaves Poinsettia² Euphorbia pulcherrima Milky sap b Poison Ivy Rhus radicans Entire plant b Poison Oak Rhus diversiloba Entire plant b Potatoes Solanum sp. Green tubers, leaves Primrose Primula sp. Leaves, stems b Privet Ligustrum sp. Leaves, fruits Rhododendron¹8 Rhodendron sp. Leaves Pscotch Broom Cytisus scoparius Seed Solanum sp. Leaves b *Scotch Broom Cytisus scoparius Seed Snakeroot, White Eupatorium rugosum Leaves, stems or ageratoides Snow-on-the-Mountain² Euphorbia marginata Milky sap b Soapwort Saponaria sp. Seeds Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. Leaves *Spanish Bayonet Yucca aloifolia Root St. Johnswort Hypercium perforatum Entire plant when eaten b Star-of-Bethlehem³ Ornithogaltum umbellatum Entire plant Sweet Pea²8 Lathyrus odoratus Stem Tansy, Common Tanacetum vulgare Leaves Thornapple³² Datura sp. Foliage Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Green hull juice b Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice b Wisteria Wisteria sp. Pods, seeds	*Pimpernel	•	Entire plant
Poissettia² Euphorbia pulcherrima Milky sap bolison Ivy Rhus radicans Entire plant bolison Oak Rhus diversiloba Entire plant bolison Oak Rhus of Carent ubers, leaves Doald Potatoes Solanum sp. Green tubers, leaves Primrose Primula sp. Leaves, stems bolison Deaves, stems bolison Deaves, stems bolison Deaves, stems Deaves De	· ·		•
Poison Ivy Poison Oak Rhus radicans Rhus diversiloba Poppy, Opium Papaver somniferum Unripe seed pod Potatoes Solanum sp. Primose Primose Primula sp. Leaves, stems Privet Ligustrum sp. Rhododendron sp. Rhubarb 14 Rheum sp. Leaves Rhubarb 14 Rheum sp. Leaves Soaparius Seed Snakeroot, White Eupatorium rugosum or ageratoides Snow-on-the-Mountain 2 Soapwort Soaponaria sp. Soeds Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. *Spanish Bayonet St. Johnswort Hypercium perforatum Star-of-Bethlehem 9 Ornithogaltum umbellatum Sweet Pea 28 Tansy, Common Tanacetum vulgare Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Wisteria Wisteria Wisteria Wisteria Wisteria Wisteria Wisteria Roap Vacea loli juice Pods, seeds  Foreen foliage Tree-of-Heaven Tulip 29 Walnut Wisteria Vince aloi Steria Sp. Bulbs Wisteria Foods, seeds  Foods, seeds  Foreen folli juice Pods, seeds  Foren foliage Foreen hull juice Pods, seeds  Foods, seeds	Poinsettia <sup>2</sup>	•	
Poison Oak  *Poppy, Opium  Papaver somniferum  Vunripe seed pod  Potatoes  Solanum sp.  Primula sp.  Primula sp.  Leaves, stems  Privet  Ligustrum sp.  Rhododendron <sup>18</sup> Rhodendron sp.  Rhubarb <sup>14</sup> Rhoum sp.  *Scotch Broom  Cytisus scoparius  Seed  Snakeroot, White  Eupatorium rugosum or ageratoides  Snow-on-the-Mountain <sup>2</sup> Soaponaria sp.  Soeds  *Sour Dock, Sorrel  *Spanish Bayonet  St. Johnswort  Hypercium perforatum  Star-of-Bethlehem <sup>9</sup> Ornithogaltum umbellatum  Sweet Pea <sup>28</sup> Lathyrus odoratus  Tansy, Common  Tanacetum vulgare  Tobacco  Nicotiana sp.  Ailanthus altissima Leaves, fruits  Leaves  Milky sap  Milky	Poison Ivy	•	
*Poppy, Opium Papaver somniferum Unripe seed pod Potatoes Solanum sp. Green tubers, leaves Primrose Primula sp. Leaves, stems b Privet Ligustrum sp. Leaves, fruits Rhododendron¹8 Rhodendron sp. Leaves Rhubarb¹4 Rheum sp. Leaves *Scotch Broom Cytisus scoparius Seed Snakeroot, White Eupatorium rugosum Leaves, stems or ageratoides  Snow-on-the-Mountain² Euphorbia marginata Milky sap b Soapwort Saponaria sp. Seeds Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. Leaves *Spanish Bayonet Yucca aloifolia Root St. Johnswort Hypercium perforatum Entire plant when eaten b Star-of-Bethlehem² Ornithogaltum umbellatum Entire plant Sweet Pea²8 Lathyrus odoratus Stem Tansy, Common Tanacetum vulgare Leaves Thornapple³² Datura sp. Entire plant Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Green foliage Tree-of-Heaven Ailanthus altissima Leaves, flowers b Tulip²9 Tulipia sp. Bulbs Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice b Wisteria Wisteria sp. Pods, seeds	Poison Oak	Rhus diversiloba	
Potatoes Solanum sp. Green tubers, leaves Primrose Primula sp. Leaves, stems Derivet Ligustrum sp. Leaves, fruits Rhododendron18 Rhodendron sp. Leaves Rhubarb14 Rhodendron sp. Leaves Rhubarb14 Rhodendron sp. Leaves Rhubarb14 Rhodendron sp. Leaves Rhubarb14 Rhodendron sp. Leaves Solanum sp. Leaves Solanum sp. Leaves Rhubarb14 Rhodendron sp. Leaves Solanum sp. Seed Solanum rugosum Leaves, stems Or ageratoides Sonw-on-the-Mountain2 Euphorbia marginata Milky sap Delaves, stems Solanum sp. Seeds Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. Leaves *Spanish Bayonet Yucca aloifolia Root St. Johnswort Hypercium perforatum Entire plant when eaten Delaves Pea28 Lathyrus odoratus Stem Tansy, Common Tanacetum vulgare Leaves Thornapple32 Datura sp. Entire plant Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Foliage Tomato Tree-of-Heaven Ailanthus altissima Leaves, flowers Dereen foliage Tree-of-Heaven Tulip29 Tulipia sp. Bulbs Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice Delaves Wisteria Wisteria sp. Pods, seeds	*Poppy, Opium	Papaver somniferum	•
Primrose Primula sp. Leaves, stems b Leaves, fruits Rhododendron¹8 Rhodendron sp. Leaves Rhubarb¹4 Rheum sp. Leaves *Scotch Broom Cytisus scoparius Seed Snakeroot, White Eupatorium rugosum Leaves, stems or ageratoides  Snow-on-the-Mountain² Euphorbia marginata Milky sap b Soapwort Saponaria sp. Seeds  Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. Leaves *Spanish Bayonet Yucca aloifolia Root St. Johnswort Hypercium perforatum Entire plant when eaten b Star-of-Bethlehem9 Ornithogaltum umbellatum Entire plant Sweet Pea²8 Lathyrus odoratus Stem Tansy, Common Tanacetum vulgare Leaves Thornapple³2 Datura sp. Entire plant Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Foliage Tomato Green foliage Tree-of-Heaven Ailanthus altissima Leaves, flowers b Tulip²9 Tulipia sp. Bulbs Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice b Wisteria Wisteria sp. Pods, seeds		•	Green tubers, leaves
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Rhubarb <sup>14</sup> Rheum sp. Leaves b *Scotch Broom Cytisus scoparius Seed Snakeroot, White Eupatorium rugosum Leaves, stems or ageratoides Snow-on-the-Mountain² Euphorbia marginata Milky sap b Soapwort Saponaria sp. Seeds Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. Leaves *Spanish Bayonet Yucca aloifolia Root St. Johnswort Hypercium perforatum Entire plant when eaten b Star-of-Bethlehem9 Ornithogaltum umbellatum Entire plant Sweet Pea²8 Lathyrus odoratus Stem Tansy, Common Tanacetum vulgare Leaves Thornapple³2 Datura sp. Entire plant Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Foliage Tomato Tomato Tree-of-Heaven Ailanthus altissima Leaves, flowers b Tulip²9 Tulipia sp. Bulbs Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice b Wisteria Wisteria sp. Pods, seeds	Privet	•	Leaves, fruits
*Scotch Broom Cytisus scoparius Seed  Snakeroot, White Eupatorium rugosum Leaves, stems  or ageratoides  Snow-on-the-Mountain² Euphorbia marginata Milky sap D Soapwort Saponaria sp. Seeds  Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. Leaves  *Spanish Bayonet Yucca aloifolia Root  St. Johnswort Hypercium perforatum Entire plant when eaten D Star-of-Bethlehem9 Ornithogaltum umbellatum Entire plant  Sweet Pea²8 Lathyrus odoratus Stem  Tansy, Common Tanacetum vulgare Leaves  Thornapple³2 Datura sp. Entire plant  Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Foliage  Tomato Foreen foliage  Tree-of-Heaven Ailanthus altissima Leaves, flowers D Tulipia sp. Bulbs  Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice D Wisteria Wisteria sp. Pods, seeds	Rhododendron <sup>18</sup>	Rhodendron sp.	Leaves
Snakeroot, White  Eupatorium rugosum or ageratoides  Snow-on-the-Mountain² Soapwort Soaponaria sp. Seeds Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. *Spanish Bayonet St. Johnswort Hypercium perforatum Star-of-Bethlehem9 Ornithogaltum umbellatum Sweet Pea² Tansy, Common Tanacetum vulgare Thornapple³² Datura sp. Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Tobacco Tomato Tree-of-Heaven Tulip²9 Walnut Wisteria  Euphorbia murugosum or ageratoides  Milky sap D  Milky sap D  Milky sap D  Seeds  Seeds Root Stew Leaves  Root Strot plant when eaten D  Entire plant when eaten D  Entire plant E	Rhubarb <sup>14</sup>	Rheum sp.	Leaves <sup>D</sup>
Snow-on-the-Mountain² Euphorbia marginata Milky sap D Soapwort Saponaria sp. Seeds Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. Leaves *Spanish Bayonet Yucca aloifolia Root St. Johnswort Hypercium perforatum Entire plant when eaten D Star-of-Bethlehem9 Ornithogaltum umbellatum Entire plant Sweet Pea28 Lathyrus odoratus Stem Tansy, Common Tanacetum vulgare Leaves Thornapple32 Datura sp. Entire plant Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Foliage Tomato Foliage Tree-of-Heaven Ailanthus altissima Leaves, flowers D Tulip29 Tulipia sp. Bulbs Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice D Wisteria Wisteria sp.	*Scotch Broom	Cytisus scoparius	Seed
Snow-on-the-Mountain² Euphorbia marginata Milky sap <sup>D</sup> Soapwort Saponaria sp. Seeds Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. Leaves *Spanish Bayonet Yucca aloifolia Root St. Johnswort Hypercium perforatum Entire plant when eaten <sup>D</sup> Star-of-Bethlehem <sup>9</sup> Ornithogaltum umbellatum Entire plant Sweet Pea²8 Lathyrus odoratus Stem Tansy, Common Tanacetum vulgare Leaves Thornapple³2 Datura sp. Entire plant Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Foliage Tomato Foliage Tree-of-Heaven Ailanthus altissima Leaves, flowers <sup>D</sup> Tulip²9 Tulipia sp. Bulbs Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice <sup>D</sup> Wisteria Sp. Pods, seeds	Snakeroot, White	Eupatorium rugosum	Leaves, stems
Soapwort Saponaria sp. Seeds  Sour Dock, Sorrel Rumex sp. Leaves  *Spanish Bayonet Yucca aloifolia Root  St. Johnswort Hypercium perforatum Entire plant when eaten Description of the star-of-Bethlehem Ornithogaltum umbellatum Entire plant  Sweet Pea28 Lathyrus odoratus Stem  Tansy, Common Tanacetum vulgare Leaves  Thornapple32 Datura sp. Entire plant  Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Foliage  Tomato Green foliage  Tree-of-Heaven Ailanthus altissima Leaves, flowers Description  Tulip29 Tulipia sp. Bulbs  Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice Description  Wisteria Wisteria sp. Pods, seeds		or ageratoides	
Sour Dock, Sorrel  Rumex sp.  Yucca aloifolia  Root  St. Johnswort  Star-of-Bethlehem  Ornithogaltum umbellatum  Sweet Pea <sup>28</sup> Lathyrus odoratus  Tansy, Common  Tanacetum vulgare  Thornapple <sup>32</sup> Datura sp.  Tobacco  Nicotiana sp.  Tomato  Tree-of-Heaven  Tulip <sup>29</sup> Walnut  Wisteria  Nicotian sp.  Rumex sp.  Leaves  Root  Root  Root  Stem  Entire plant when eaten b  Stem  Leaves  Stem  Leaves  Entire plant  Foliage  Green foliage  Leaves, flowers b  Bulbs  Green hull juice b  Wisteria  Wisteria sp.  Pods, seeds	Snow-on-the-Mountain <sup>2</sup>	Euphorbia marginata	Milky sap <sup>D</sup>
*Spanish Bayonet  St. Johnswort  Star-of-Bethlehem9  Ornithogaltum umbellatum  Sweet Pea28  Tansy, Common  Tanacetum vulgare  Thornapple32  Datura sp.  Tobacco  Tomato  Tree-of-Heaven  Tulip29  Walnut  Wisteria  *Spanish Bayonet  Yucca aloifolia  Root  Rot  Rot  Root  Rot  Rot  Rot  Rot  Root  Rot	Soapwort	Saponaria sp.	Seeds
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Star-of-Bethlehem <sup>9</sup> Ornithogaltum umbellatum Sweet Pea <sup>28</sup> Lathyrus odoratus Stem Tansy, Common Tanacetum vulgare Leaves Thornapple <sup>32</sup> Datura sp. Entire plant Tobacco Nicotiana sp. Foliage Tree-of-Heaven Tulip <sup>29</sup> Tulipia sp. Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice Dods, seeds	*Spanish Bayonet	Yucca aloifolia	Root
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Tobacco Tomato Tree-of-Heaven Ailanthus altissima Tulip <sup>29</sup> Walnut Wisteria  Nicotiana sp. Foliage Green foliage Leaves, flowers D Bulbs Green hull juice D Pods, seeds		Tanacetum vulgare	Leaves
Tomato Tree-of-Heaven Ailanthus altissima Leaves, flowers D Tulipia sp. Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice D Wisteria Wisteria sp. Pods, seeds	Thornapple <sup>32</sup>	Datura sp.	Entire plant
Tree-of-Heaven Ailanthus altissima Leaves, flowers D Tulipia sp. Bulbs Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice D Wisteria Wisteria sp. Pods, seeds	Tobacco	Nicotiana sp.	Foliage
Tulip <sup>29</sup> Tulipia sp. Bulbs Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice <sup>D</sup> Wisteria Wisteria sp. Pods, seeds	Tomato		Green foliage
Walnut Juglans sp. Green hull juice <sup>D</sup> Wisteria sp. Pods, seeds	Tree-of-Heaven	Ailanthus altissima	Leaves, flowers <sup>D</sup>
Wisteria sp. Pods, seeds	Tulip <sup>29</sup>	Tulipia sp.	Bulbs
•	Walnut	Juglans sp.	ŭ
Yew <sup>21</sup> Taxus sp. Foliage, bark, seeds		Wisteria sp.	Pods, seeds
	Yew <sup>21</sup>	Taxus sp.	Foliage, bark, seeds

## Toxicity symptoms of some of the common poisonous plants

- 1. Nausea, vomiting, and diarrhea. May be fatal.
- 2. Extremely poisonous. Affects the heart, produces severe digestive upset and has caused death.
- 3. Fatal. One leaf can kill a child.
- 4. Intense burning and irritation of the mouth and tongue. Death can occur if base of the tongue swells enough to block the air passage of the throat.
- 5. Fatal. A single bean/pea has caused death. One or two are near the lethal dose for adults.
- 6. Fatal. Both children and adults have died from eating the berries.
- 7. Digestive upset, nervous excitement, and depression. May be fatal.
- 8. Digestive upset and nervous excitement.
- 9. Vomiting and nervous excitement.
- 10. Irregular heartbeat and pulse, usually accompanied by digestive upset and mental confusion.
- 11. Severe, but not usually serious, digestive upset.
- 12. One of the sources of the drug digitalis—used to stimulate the heart. In large amounts the active principles cause dangerous irregular heartbeat and pulse. Usually digestive upset and mental confusion. May be fatal.
- 13. May be poisonous in large amounts.
- 14. Fatal. Large amounts of raw or cooked leaves can cause convulsions and coma, followed rapidly by death.
- 15. Fatal. A few berries can kill a child.
- 16. Mild to severe digestive upset. Many children are poisoned by this plant.
- 17. Severe poisoning. Excitement, staggering, convulsions and coma. May be fatal.
- 18. Fatal. Produces nausea and vomiting, depression, difficult breathing, prostration and coma.
- 19. Fatal. Digestive disturbances and nervous symptoms.
- 20. Fatal. Affects lungs, kidneys, heart, and nervous symptoms.
- 21. Fatal. Foliage more toxic than berries. Death is usually sudden without symptoms.
- 22. Fatal. Contains a compound that releases cyanide when eaten. Gasping, excitement and prostration are common symptoms that appear within minutes.
- 23. Affects kidneys gradually. Symptoms appear only after several days or weeks. Takes a large amount for poisoning. Children should not be allowed to chew on acorns.
- 24. Children have been poisoned by using pieces of the pithy stems for blowguns. Nausea and digestive upsets.
- 25. Children have suffered nausea, weakness and depression after chewing the bark and seeds.
- 26. Like dumb cane, contains small needle-like crystals of calcium oxalate that causes intense irritation and burning of the mouth and tongue.
- 27. Blue/purple color resembling wild grapes. Contains a single seed. (The wild grape contains several small seeds.) May be fatal.
- 28. Sweet Peas contain a poison that causes a form of paralysis. It is seldom fatal, but it can keep a victim bedridden for months.
- 29. One tulip bulb contains enough poison to kill a man.
- 30. Fatal. Resembles a large wild carrot. Used in ancient Greece to kill condemned prisoners.
- 31. Fatal. Violent and painful convulsions.
- 32. Abnormal thirst, distorted sight, delirium, incoherence and coma. Has proved fatal.